

- Faculté des sciences économiques
- [www.unine.ch/seco](http://www.unine.ch/seco)

## Probability and stochastic processes (5ST2006)

Filières concernées	Nombre d'heures	Validation	Crédits ECTS
<b>Master en statistique</b>	<b>Cours: 2 ph TP: 2 ph</b>	<b>cont. continu</b>	<b>6</b>

ph=période hebdomadaire, pg=période globale, j=jour, dj=demi-jour, h=heure, min=minute

### Période d'enseignement:

- Semestre Automne

### Equipe enseignante:

Prof. Michel Benaim  
 Institut de Mathématiques,  
 Université de Neuchâtel  
 email : michel.benaim@unine.ch

Alberto Ravagnani, assistant-doctorant  
 Institut de Mathématiques  
 Université de Neuchâtel  
 email : alberto.ravagnani@unine.ch

### Objectifs:

The student is able to master the basic tools from probability theory and stochastic processes that are useful in numerous applications

### Contenu:

1. Probability space  $\mathcal{G}$  Random events - sigma fields- Probability  $\mathcal{G}$  Conditioning and Independence.
2. Countable state space  $\mathcal{G}$  Random variables  $\mathcal{G}$  Law of Random variables- Usual laws (Binomial, Poisson, Geometrical)
3. Real random variables and random vectors  $\mathcal{G}$  Laws and densities - Usual laws (exponential, Gaussian).
4. Convergence of random sequences  $\mathcal{G}$  Law of large numbers - Monte-Carlo Methods
5. Gaussian vectors - Convergence in distribution - Limit central Theorem  $\mathcal{G}$  Statistical applications.
6. Random iterative models  $\mathcal{G}$  Elementary Markov chains theory - Branching processes  $\mathcal{G}$

### Forme de l'évaluation:

ES : 2-hour written test during the last week of the semester (70% of the grade) and exercises (30 % of the grade).

Reexamination session (september) : 2h written test

### Pré-requis:

Calculus

### Forme de l'enseignement:

- 6 ECTS credits
- Compulsory course for master in statistics
- Autumn Semester
- Course : 2 hours / Exercises : 2 hours